# Annual Report June 2024

For the Year Ended 30 June 2024

Areca enhancedINCOME Fund

Management Company



## ♦ ARECA enhancedINCOME FUND

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ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

## CORPORATE DIRECTORY

#### MANAGER

Areca Capital Sdn Bhd Company No: 200601021087 (740840-D) 107, Blok B, Pusat Dagangan Phileo Damansara 1 No. 9, Jalan 16/11, Off Jalan Damansara 46350 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Tel: 603-7956 3111, Fax: 603-7955 4111 website: www.arecacapital.com e-mail: <u>invest@arecacapital.com</u>

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Raja Datuk Zaharaton Bt Raja Dato' Zainal Abidin (Independent Non-Executive Chairman) Dr. Junid Saham (Independent Non-Executive) Wong Teck Meng (Chief Executive Officer Non-Independent) Edward Iskandar Toh Bin Abdullah (Executive Non-Independent)

#### **INVESTMENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS**

Raja Datuk Zaharaton Bt Raja Dato' Zainal Abidin (Independent Non-Executive Chairman) Dr. Junid Saham (Independent Non-Executive) Dato' Seri Lee Kah Choon (Independent Non-Executive)

#### TRUSTEE

Maybank Trustees Berhad Company No: 196301000109 (5004-P) 8th Floor, Menara Maybank 100 Jalan Tun Perak 50050 Kuala Lumpur Tel: 03-2070 8833, Fax: 03-2070 9387

#### AUDITOR

Deloitte PLT (LLP0010145-LCA) Level 16, Menara LGB 1 Jalan Wan Kadir, Taman Tun Dr. Ismail 60000 Kuala Lumpur Tel: 03-7610 8888, Fax: 03-7726 8986

#### TAX ADVISER

Deloitte Tax Services Sdn Bhd (36421-T) Level 16, Menara LGB 1 Jalan Wan Kadir, Taman Tun Dr. Ismail 60000 Kuala Lumpur Tel: 03-7610 8888, Fax: 03-7726 8986

## MANAGER'S OFFICE AND BRANCHES

#### HEAD OFFICE

107, Blok B, Pusat Dagangan Phileo Damansara 1, No. 9, Jalan 16/11, Off Jalan Damansara 46350 Petaling Jaya, Selangor

Tel: 603-7956 3111, Fax: 603-7955 4111 website: www.arecacapital.com e-mail: <u>invest@arecacapital.com</u>

#### PENANG BRANCH

368-2-02 Belissa Row Jalan Burma, Georgetown 10350 Pulau Pinang Tel : 604-210 2011 Fax: 604-210 2013

#### **KUCHING BRANCH**

1st Floor, Sublot 3 Lot 7998, Block 16 KCLD, Cha Yi Goldland Jalan Tun Jugah/Stutong 93350 Kuching, Sarawak Tel : 6082-572 472

#### **IPOH BRANCH**

11, Persiaran Greentown 5 Greentown Business Centre 30450 Ipoh, Perak Tel : 605-249 6697 Fax: 605-249 6696

#### JOHOR BRANCH

No 105, Jalan Meranti Merah Taman Melodies 80250 Johor Bahru Tel : 607-336 3689

#### MALACCA BRANCH

95A, Jalan Melaka Raya 24 Taman Melaka Raya 75000 Melaka Tel : 606-282 9111 Fax: 606-283 9112

#### KOTA KINABALU BRANCH

Unit No 5-1-8, 1st Floor Lorong Api-Api 1 Api-Api Centre 88000 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah Tel : 6088-276 757

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

	FUND INFORMATION
Name of the Fund	Areca enhancedINCOME Fund
Fund Category/ Type	Fixed Income/Income and Growth
Objective of the Fund	To provide long term investors with high level of income stream (income could be in the form of Units or cash) and an opportunity for capital appreciation.
Performance Benchmark	Maybank's 12-month fixed deposit rate
Distribution Policy of the Fund	Incidental.
Rebates & Soft Commissions	We will retain soft commissions received from brokers or dealers, provided that:
Commissions	<ul> <li>(a) the soft commissions bring direct benefit or advantage to the management of the Fund and may include research and advisory related services;</li> </ul>
	(b) any dealing with the broker or dealer is executed on terms which are the most favourable for the Fund; and
	(c) the availability of soft commissions is not the sole or primary purpose to perform or arrange transactions with such broker or dealer, and the Manager or fund manager shall not enter into unnecessary trades in order to achieve a sufficient volume of transactions to qualify for soft commissions.
	The soft commissions may be in the form of goods and services such as data and quotation services, computer software incidental to the management of the Fund and investment related publications. Cash rebates, if any, will be directed to the account of the Fund. During the year under review, the Manager had not received any soft commissions.
Inception Date	30 July 2007
Financial Year End	30 June

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

## FUND PERFORMANCE

	2024	2023	2022
NET ASSET VALUE ("NAV")			
Net Asset Value (RM million)	15.33	16.05	15.94
Units in circulation (million units)	24.56	27.36	27.63
NAV per unit (RM)	0.6241	0.5865	0.5769
HIGHEST & LOWEST NAV per unit			
Please refer to <b>Note 1</b> for further information on NAV and pricing policy			
Highest NAV per unit (RM)	0.6286	0.5985	0.6380
Lowest NAV per unit (RM)	0.5859	0.5672	0.5743
	0.5055	0.5072	0137 13
ASSET ALLOCATION % of NAV			
Quoted equity securities			
Construction	3.75	-	-
Consumer Products & Services	5.84	6.20	6.18
Energy	2.81	2.95	-
Financial Services	3.81	3.98	3.18
Industrial Products & Services	-	2.03	4.03
Plantation	1.88	-	-
Property	3.84	-	-
Real Estate Investment Trusts	-	6.33	-
Technology	1.15	-	13.82
Telecommunications & Media	0.92	-	-
Utilities	2.16	-	-
Collective investment schemes	14.55	6.48	6.45
Unquoted fixed income securities			
Commercial Papers	1.94	-	-
Unquoted Bonds	45.12	51.95	51.71
Unquoted equity securities			
Preferences Shares	9.79	9.35	9.27
Liquid assets and other net current assets	2.44	10.73	5.36
DISTRIBUTION			
There was no distribution for the financial year under review.			
UNIT SPLIT			
There was no unit split exercise for the financial year under review.			
EXPENSE/TURNOVER			
Total expense ratio (TER) (%)	1.56	1.54	1.43
Please refer to <b>Note 2</b> for further information			
Portfolio turnover ratio (PTR) (times)	0.47	0.70	0.52
Please refer to <b>Note 3</b> for further information			
TOTAL RETURN			
Please refer to <b>Note 4</b> for further information			
Total Return (%)	6.41	1.66	(4.77)
- Capital growth (%)	6.41	1.66	(4.77)
- Income distribution (%)	-	-	-

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

## FUND PERFORMANCE

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Annual Total Return (%) Performance Benchmark (%): Maybank's	6.41	1.66	(4.77)	20.73	5.69
12-month fixed deposit rate	2.93	2.74	0.89	1.86	2.84
			1-yr	3-yrs	5-yrs
Average Total Return per annum (%)			6.41	1.01	6.29

#### NOTES:

**Note 1:** Selling of units by the Management Company (i.e. when you purchase units and invests in the Fund) and redemption of units by the Management Company (i.e. when you redeem your units and liquidate your investments) will be carried out at NAV per unit (the actual value of a unit). The entry/exit fee (if any) would be computed separately based on your net investment/liquidation amount.

**Note 2:** TER is calculated based on the total fees and expenses incurred by the Fund, divided by the average net asset value calculated on a daily basis.

**Note 3:** PTR is computed based on the average of the total acquisitions and total disposals of the investment securities of the Fund, divided by the average net asset value calculated on a daily basis.

**Note 4:** Fund performance figures are calculated based on NAV to NAV and assume reinvestment of distributions (if any) at NAV. The total return and benchmark data are sourced from Lipper.

The abovementioned performance computations have been adjusted to reflect distribution payments and unit splits wherever applicable.

Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

#### FUND REVIEW

For the year ended 30 June 2024, the Fund posted an annual return of 6.41% compared to the benchmark, Maybank's 12-month fixed deposit rate of 2.93%. The Fund met its objective to provide long-term investors with income stream and an opportunity for capital appreciation.

The Fund holds 26.16% in Malaysian equities while the rest in fixed income instruments, CIS with fixed income instruments and structured instruments with fixed income features. During the review year, domestic bond market continued to benefit from stable policy stance and positive outlook towards the likely end phase of 'higher for longer' rates narrative from the United States ("US"). This also induced positive contribution from the equities market through its agile asset allocation level and stock selection.

Looking ahead, we will continue to rely on selection of stocks to provide 'alpha' to our portfolio amidst the expectation of a recovering economic environment and accommodative interest rates environment. We will also seek opportunities from strong credits with decent yield pick-up for the portfolio.

#### Investment Policy and Strategy

The Fund will invest a minimum of 60% of its NAV in Fixed Income Securities and Money Market Instruments (other than those classified as Liquid Assets) including Collective Investment Scheme ("CIS") that invest in Fixed Income Securities with a minimum of 2% of its NAV in Liquid Assets. The Fund may also invest up to 30% of its NAV (at time of purchase) in listed equities and equity-related securities including initial public offerings, warrants and CIS that invest primarily in equities at any time to enhance income and returns to the Fund. However, the Fund may continue to hold its investment in equities even if the Fund's holding exceeds 30% of its NAV due to appreciation or depreciation of the NAV of the Fund, whether as a result of an appreciation or depreciation in value of the investment, or as a result of repurchase of Units or payments made by the Fund.

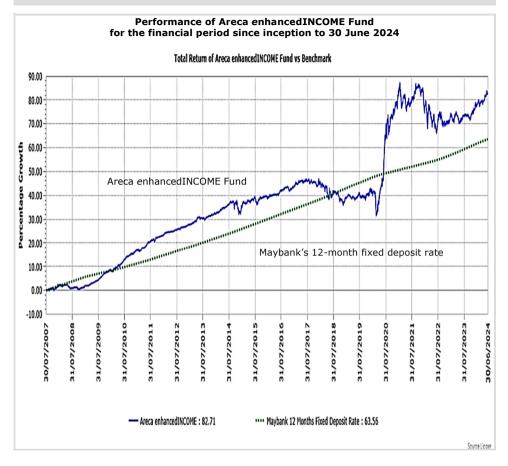
#### NAV per unit as at 30 June 2024

RM0.6241

Asset Allocation/Portfolio Composition	2024	2023	2022
Quoted equity securities	26.16%	21.49%	27.21%
Collective investment schemes	14.55%	6.48%	6.45%
Unquoted fixed income securities	47.06%	51.95%	51.71%
Unquoted equity securities	9.79%	9.35%	9.27%
Liquid assets and other net current assets	2.44%	10.73%	5.36%

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

## FUND REVIEW



ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### GLOBAL FIXED INCOME MARKET REVIEW AND OUTLOOK

The year July 2023 to June 2024 under review began with the final Federal Fund Rate ("FFR") hike in a series of 11 post-Coronavirus disease-2019 ("Covid 19") pandemic hikes beginning with March 2022 from 0.25% to 5.50%. Global edginess has somewhat quelled as inflation pressure especially in the United States ("US") have eased to 3.00% with target of 2.00% now realistically in sight. With disinflation trend likely gaining dominance as a theme for the rest of 2024, the United States Federal Reserve ("US Fed") are expected to tilt into a rate cutting policy as growth softens moderately. Meanwhile, the US economy continue to grow at a slightly slower pace of 1.40% in first quarter ("Q1") amidst tight labour market with unemployment at an acceptable level of 4.00% in May.

In the latest update of the World Economic Outlook, the International Monetary Fund ("IMF") raised the forecast for global economic growth to 3.20% Year-on-Year ("Y-o-Y") in 2024 from prior 3.10% Y-o-Y while kept its 2025 growth estimate at 3.20% Y-o-Y. Meanwhile, forecast for global headline inflation was revised to 5.90% Y-o-Y in 2024 from previous 5.80% Y-o-Y, and 4.50% Y-o-Y (prior 4.40% Y-o-Y) in 2025. During the review period, the inversion of the US 2/10 Treasury yield curve opened up with a -1.08% before closing the period at a mere 35 basis points ("bps").

During the year, the European Central Bank ("ECB") raised key interest rate thrice from 3.75% to 4.50% before dropping it to 4.25% in June 2024 with Eurozone's headline inflation recording 2.60% Y-o-Y in May compared to 5.30% at the start of the review period. Despite the modest increase in services sector, Eurozone's inflation risk remains poised towards a downward trend with pressures from geopolitical tensions being contained so far. ECB's rate may be in line for further cuts. Similarly, the Bank of England ("BOE") delivered a cumulative hike of 50-bps during the year before maintaining its key interest rates unchanged at 5.25%. In May 2024, Britain's headline inflation fell to 2.00% Y-o-Y from 2.30% Y-o-Y in April. Meanwhile, core inflation declined to 3.50% Y-o-Y in May from 3.90% Y-o-Y.

Benchmark	30-June-23	30-June-24	Changes (bps)
UST 2y	4.90%	4.75%	-15
UST 5y	4.16%	4.37%	+21
UST 10y	3.84%	4.39%	+55
UST 30y	3.86%	4.55%	+69

US yields bearish-steepened but remain inverted as indicated in the table below.

#### MALAYSIA FIXED INCOME MARKET REVIEW AND OUTLOOK

On the premise of a supportive growth outlook, Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") continued to maintain its policy stance in "accommodative" manner despite challenges from global economies. During the review period, BNM kept interest rate unchanged at 3.00% on the back of moderating inflation trend and resilient growth. Looking ahead, Malaysian inflation outlook is expected to stay manageable with its recent headline inflation inched up to 2.00% Y-o-Y in May 2024. However, the recent first phase of the subsidy rationalization came into effect in June this year; in the form of the increase in diesel prices. The upward adjustment in transport prices may have a tendency to put pressure on cost-push inflation. This on the other hand potentially increases government receipts from the reduction in subsidy payment to the tune of an estimated RM4bil. Although we do not expect inflation to be substantially derailed from the long-run annual forecast of 2.00%-3.50% Y-o-Y, we will watch closely the impact of diesel price hike and the planned subsidy removal of RON95. We expect BNM to keep interest rate steady at 3.00% throughout 2024.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

Malaysian Government Securities ("MGS") yields ended mostly higher across the curve as indicated below.

Benchmark	End June23	End June24	Changes
MGS 3y	3.494%	3.529%	+0.035
MGS 5y	3.617%	3.649%	+0.032
MGS 7y	3.762%	3.804%	+0.042
MGS 10y	3.884%	3.879%	-0.005
MGS 20y	4.104%	4.124%	+0.020
MGS 30y	4.147%	4.220%	+0.073

For the first quarter of 2024 ("1Q24"), Malaysian Gross Domestic Product ("GDP") growth accelerated to 4.20 % Y-o-Y from the previous quarter of 2.90% Y-o-Y. The faster pace of growth was mainly underpinned by improvement in domestic demand and smaller drag from net exports. Malaysian economy is expected to gain further traction for the remaining of the year premised on stable domestic demand coupled with continuous recovery in external demand.

The headline Consumer Price Index ("CPI") rose 2.00% Y-o-Y in May 2024, level last seen in August 2023. Core inflation registered 1.90% Y-o-Y in May, similar to previous month. We remain wary of developments resulting from the first phase of subsidy rationalisation and the possible follow up phases.

We expect economic growth to gain momentum with tourism industry gaining pace coupled with moderate inflation risks. Nonetheless, the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") is expected to remain unchanged at 3.00% for the year.

#### CROSS TRADE

No cross trade transactions have been carried out during the financial year under review.

#### SECURITIES FINANCING TRANSACTIONS

The Fund had not undertaken any securities financing transactions during the financial year under review.

### STATE OF AFFAIRS

There has been neither significant change to the state of affairs of the Fund nor any circumstances that materially affect any interests of the unitholders during the financial year under review.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### TRUSTEE'S REPORT

#### To the Unitholders of Areca enhancedINCOME Fund ("Fund")

We have acted as Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 30 June 2024 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, Areca Capital Sdn Bhd has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:

- Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the management company under the deeds, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds;
- 2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the deeds; and
- 3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the deeds and any regulatory requirement.

#### For Maybank Trustees Berhad [Company No: 196301000109 (5004-P)]

NORHAZLIANA BINTI MOHAMMED HASHIM HEAD, UNIT TRUST & CORPORATE OPERATIONS

Kuala Lumpur 28 August 2024

#### STATEMENT BY MANAGER

#### To the Unitholders of Areca enhancedINCOME Fund

We, **WONG TECK MENG** and **EDWARD ISKANDAR TOH BIN ABDULLAH**, two of the Directors of the Manager, Areca Capital Sdn Bhd, do hereby state that in the opinion of the Manager, the accompanying financial statements are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 30 June 2024 and the financial performance and the cash flows of the Fund for the financial year ended on that date.

#### For and on behalf of the Manager Areca Capital Sdn Bhd

WONG TECK MENG CEO/EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR EDWARD ISKANDAR TOH BIN ABDULLAH CIO/EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Kuala Lumpur 28 August 2024

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF ARECA ENHANCEDINCOME FUND

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **ARECA ENHANCEDINCOME FUND** ("the Fund"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024, and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in net asset value and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements including material accounting policy information, as set out on pages 14 to 36.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 30 June 2024, and of its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Independence and Other Ethical Responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the *By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice)* of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)* ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

#### Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditors' Report Thereon

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises Manager's and Trustee's reports, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### Responsibilities of the Manager and Trustee for the Financial Statements

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. The Trustee is responsible for ensuring that the Manager accounting and other records as are necessary to enable the fair presentation of these financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

#### Other Matter

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards any other person for the content of this report.

#### DELOITTE PLT (LLP0010145-LCA) Chartered Accountants (AF 0080)

MAK WAI KIT Partner - 03546/12/2024 J Chartered Accountant

28 August 2024

ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As At 30 June 2024

Assets	Note	2024 RM	2023 RM
Investments Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables	5 6	14,951,001 383,531 24,381	14,327,265 1,740,197 16,728
Total Assets	-	15,358,913	16,084,190
Unitholders' Fund and Liabilities			
Liabilities Other payables and accrued expenses	7	33,401	35,555
Total Liabilities	-	33,401	35,555
Unitholders' Fund			
Unitholders' capital		9,883,367	11,557,561
Retained earnings	-	5,442,145	4,491,074
Net Asset Value Attributable To Unitholders	-	15,325,512	16,048,635
Total Unitholders' Fund And Liabilities	=	15,358,913	16,084,190
Number Of Units In Circulation	8	24,557,008	27,364,895
Net Asset Value Per Unit (RM)	=	0.6241	0.5865

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

## STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For The Financial Year Ended 30 June 2024

	Note	2024 RM	2023 RM
Investments Income			
Dividend income		164,619	128,057
Interest income		369,976	406,275
Investments income from preference shares		-	75,000
Net gain/(loss) on investments at fair value through	_		
profit or loss ("FVTPL")	5	681,367	(62,323)
Total Investments Income		1,215,962	547,009
Expenditure			
Management fee	9	206,355	214,109
Trustee's fee	10	12,338	12,760
Audit fee		12,500	12,500
Tax agent's fee		4,000	4,000
Transaction costs		21,185	45,606
Other expenses		8,513	2,256
Total Expenditure		264,891	291,231
Net Income Before Tax		951,071	255,778
Income Tax Expense	11	-	-
Net Income After Tax And Total Comprehensive			
Income For The Financial Year		951,071	255,778
Net Income After Tax Is Made Up Of:			
Realised gain/(loss)		147,951	(736,564)
Unrealised gain		803,120	992,342
		951,071	255,778

ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSET VALUE

For The Financial Year Ended 30 June 2024

	Unitholders' capital RM	Retained earnings RM	Total net asset value RM
Balance as at 1 July 2022 Amounts received from units created	11,701,919 916,650	4,235,296	15,937,215 916,650
Amounts paid for units cancelled	(1,061,008)	-	(1,061,008)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	-	255,778	255,778
Balance as at 30 June 2023	11,557,561	4,491,074	16,048,635
Balance as at 1 July 2023	11,557,561	4,491,074	16,048,635
Amounts received from units created	706,232	-	706,232
Amounts paid for units cancelled	(2,380,426)	-	(2,380,426)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	-	951,071	951,071
Balance as at 30 June 2024	9,883,367	5,442,145	15,325,512

ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For The Financial Year Ended 30 June 2024

	Note	2024 RM	2023 RM
Cash Flows From Operating Activities			
Proceeds from disposal of investments		5,318,564	8,454,687
Proceeds from maturity of investments		2,000,000	3,000,000
Purchase of investments		(7,256,460)	(10,770,590)
Investments income from preference shares		-	75,000
Interest received		365,503	415,150
Dividend income received		152,736	121,198
Management fee paid		(208,464)	(213,503)
Trustee's fee paid		(12,383)	(12,769)
Transaction costs paid		(21,185)	(45,606)
Payment for other fees and expenses		(20,783)	(18,756)
Net Cash Generated From Operating Activities		317,528	1,004,811
Cash Flows From Financing Activities			
Cash proceeds from units created		706,232	916,650
Payment for cancellation of units		(2,380,426)	(1,061,008)
Net Cash Used In Financing Activities		(1,674,194)	(144,358)
Net (Decrease)/Increase In Cash And Cash			
Equivalents		(1,356,666)	860,453
Cash And Cash Equivalents At Beginning Of Year		1,740,197	879,744
Cash And Cash Equivalents At The End Of Year		383,531	1,740,197
Cash And Cash Equivalents Comprises			
Cash And Cash Equivalents Comprise: Cash at bank	C	1 092	8 600
	6	1,083	8,690
Short-term deposits	6	382,448	1,731,507
		383,531	1,740,197

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Areca enhancedINCOME Fund ("the Fund") was established pursuant to the Trust Deed dated 12 March 2007 as modified by the First Supplemental Deed dated 27 June 2007, Second Supplemental Deed dated 14 April 2008, Third Supplemental Deed dated 21 October 2008, Fourth Supplemental Master Deed dated 10 April 2009, Fifth Supplemental Master Deed dated 12 March 2013, Sixth Supplemental Master Deed dated 6 September 2013 and Seventh Supplemental Master Deed dated 29 August 2022 ("the Deeds") between Areca Capital Sdn Bhd as the Manager, Maybank Trustees Berhad as the Trustee and all the registered unitholders of the Fund.

The principal activity of the Fund is to invest in investments as defined under the Schedule 7 of the Deeds, which include fixed income securities issued by the Malaysian government or Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") or any other government related bodies. Such instruments include Malaysian Government Securities, treasury bills and Bank Negara bills, issues guaranteed by the government of Malaysia or BNM or any state government in Malaysia, deposits and issues by banks or financial institutions such as banker's acceptances and negotiable certificates of deposit. private debt securities including those convertibles into equity. These issues are usually approved by BNM and/or the Securities Commission, and/or are rated by the Rating Agency of Malaysia ("RAM") or the Malaysian Rating Corporation Bhd ("MARC"). The credit rating of an issue may also be enhanced through bank guarantees or corporate guarantees, units and share in other collective investment schemes, derivatives such as future contracts for hedging purposes only, securities of Malaysian companies listed on permitted Stock Exchange(s), foreign currency exposure in sovereign bonds and corporate bonds, and any other form of investments as may be permitted by the relevant authorities from time to time. The Fund commenced operations on 30 July 2007 and will continue its operations until terminated by the Trustee in accordance with Part 12 of the Deeds.

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide long term investors with high level of income stream (income could be in the form of units or cash) and an opportunity for capital appreciation. Any material changes to the Fund's objective would require unitholders' approval.

The Manager of the Fund is Areca Capital Sdn Bhd, a company incorporated in Malaysia. It is engaged in managing, administering, marketing and distributing unit trust funds, managing and administering funds under private mandates and the regulated activities of financial planning and providing investment advice.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors of the Manager on 28 August 2024.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs") as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standard Board ("MASB"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") and the relevant Securities Commission Malaysia guidelines.

#### Adoption of Amendments to MFRSs

The Fund has applied the following relevant Amendments for the first time for the financial year beginning on 1 July 2023:

Amendments to MFRS 101 *Disclosure of Accounting Policies* Amendments to MFRS 108 *Definition of Accounting Estimates* Amendments to MFRS 112 *International Tax Reform - Pillar Two Model Rules* 

The adoption of the above did not give rise to any material effects on the financial statements of the Fund.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### New MFRSs and Amendments to MFRSs in Issue But Not Yet Effective

At the date of authorisation for issue of these financial statements, relevant new MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs which were in issue but not yet effective and not early adopted by the Fund are listed below:

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	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of Liabilities as Current or	
Non-current	1 January 2024
MFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	1 January 2027

The Manager of the Fund anticipates that the abovementioned new MFRSs and Amendments to MFRSs will be adopted in the annual financial statements of the Fund when they become effective and that the adoption of this Amendments will have no material impact on the financial statements of the Fund in the period of initial application.

#### 3 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared under the historical cost convention. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Fund takes into account the characteristics of the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement and/or disclosure purposes in these financial statements is determined on such a basis, except for share-based payment transactions that are within the scope of MFRS 2, leasing transactions that are within the scope of MFRS 16, and measurements that have some similarities to fair value but are not fair value, such as net realisable value in MFRS 102 or value in use in MFRS 136.

In addition, for financial reporting purposes, fair value measurements are categorised into Level 1, 2 or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### **Income Recognition**

Interest income from short-term deposits and unquoted fixed income securities are recognised on an accrual basis based on the effective yield of the asset.

Dividend income is recognised based on the date when the right to receive the dividend has been established.

Realised gain and loss on disposal of investments is arrived at based on net sales proceeds less carrying value. Any unrealised gain and loss previously charged to profit or loss in relation to the disposal of this investment will be reversed and classified as realised gain or loss during the financial year.

Unrealised gains and losses are calculated based on changes in the fair value of financial instruments at the end of the reporting year.

#### Transaction Costs

Transaction costs are costs incurred to acquire or dispose financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. They include fees and commissions paid to agents, advisers, brokers and dealers. Transaction costs, when incurred, are immediately recognised in the profit or loss.

#### Income Tax

Pursuant to Paragraph 35 and 35A, Schedule 6 of the Income Tax Act 1967, interest income derived by the Fund is exempt from tax, and pursuant to Paragraph 61(1)(b) of the Income Tax Act 1967, gains from realisation of investments are not treated as income and is also exempt from tax.

#### **Functional and Presentation Currency**

The financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates ("functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is also the Fund's functional currency.

#### Unitholders' Capital

The unitholders' contributions to the Fund meet the definition of puttable instruments classified as equity instruments.

The units in the Fund are puttable instruments which entitle the unitholders to a pro-rata share of the net asset value of the Fund. The units are subordinated and have identical features. There is no contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset other than the obligation on the Fund to repurchase the units. The total expected cash flows from the units in the Fund over the life of the units are based on the change in the net asset value of the Fund.

#### Creation and Cancellation of Units

The Fund issues cancellable units, which are cancelled at the unitholders' option and are classified as equity. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the net asset value if the holder exercises the right to put the units back to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at the unitholders' option at prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of creation or cancellation. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders with the total number of outstanding units.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### Financial Instruments

Categories of financial assets are determined on initial recognition and are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Fund changes its business model for managing financial assets in which case all affected financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the first reporting year following the change of the business model.

#### **Financial Assets**

(i) Classification

The Fund classified its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured subsequently at fair value (either through other comprehensive income or through profit or loss), and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The classification depends on the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual terms of the cash flows.

For assets measured at fair value, gains and losses will either be recorded in profit or loss or other comprehensive income. For investments in equity instruments that are not held for trading, the Fund can make an irrevocable election at the time of initial recognition to account for the equity investment either at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI") or fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL").

(ii) Recognition and derecognition

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on trade-date, the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the asset. Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership.

(iii) Measurement

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset not at FVTPL, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset. Transaction costs of financial assets carried at FVTPL are expensed in profit or loss.

#### **Impairment of Financial Assets**

The Fund assesses at the end of each reporting year whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset is impaired.

The Fund applies the simplified approach under MFRS 9 which requires expected lifetime loss to be recognised from initial recognition. The expected loss allowance is based on provisional matrix.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### **Derecognition of Financial Assets**

The Fund derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity. If the Fund neither transfer nor retain substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Fund recognises its retained interest in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Fund retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Fund frequencies is retained interest in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Fund retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a transferred financial asset, the Fund continue to recognise the financial asset and also recognises a collateralised borrowing for the proceeds received.

#### Equity Instruments

The Fund measures its equity investments at fair value with gains or losses on valuation recognised in profit or loss unless Fund's management has made an irrevocable election to recognise the fair value gains and losses in other comprehensive income at its initial stage.

#### **Financial Liabilities**

Financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortised cost or FVTPL.

A financial liability is any liability with contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset to another enterprise, or to exchange financial instruments with another enterprise under conditions that are potentially unfavourable.

#### Financial Liabilities Measured Subsequently at Amortised Cost

Financial liabilities that are not held for trading, or designated as at FVTPL, are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant years. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial liability, or (where appropriate) a shorter period, to the amortised cost of a financial liability.

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially difference terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability, and the difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in profit or loss.

#### Investments

Investments in quoted equity securities are classified as FVTPL and valued at the last market price quoted on Bursa Malaysia at the end of the reporting year.

Investments in collective investment schemes are valued at FVTPL based on the Net Asset Value of such collective investment schemes at the end of the reporting year.

Unquoted fixed income securities are valued at FVTPL and are generally valued by reference to published prices of an approved bond pricing agency ("BPA").

Unquoted equity securities in preference shares are valued at FVTPL. Where no market data is available, the Fund will value the investment based on valuation methods and techniques generally recognised as standard within the industry.

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

Gains or losses arising from the changes in the fair values of the investments are recognised in the profit or loss and are classified as unrealised gain or loss.

#### Classification of Realised and Unrealised Gains and Losses

Gains or losses arising from the disposal of financial instruments are recognised as realised gains or losses in the profit or loss.

Gains or losses arising from the changes in the valuation of financial instruments at the end of the reporting year are recognised as unrealised gains or losses in the profit or loss.

#### Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Fund has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, where it is probable that the Fund will be required to settle that obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount or timing of the obligation.

The amount recognised as a provision will be the best estimate of the amount required to settle the present obligation at the reporting date, taking into account the uncertainties surrounding the obligation. Where a provision is measured using the estimated cash flows to settle the present obligation, its carrying amount will be the present value of those cash flows.

#### Statement of Cash Flows

The Fund adopts the direct method in the preparation of the statement of cash flows.

Cash and cash equivalents, which comprise cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions and deposit placements, are short-term, highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition or are readily convertible to cash with insignificant risk of changes in value.

# 4 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

#### (i) Critical judgements in applying accounting policies

In the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies, which are described in Note 3 above, the Manager is of the opinion that there are no instances of application of judgement which are expected to have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

#### (ii) Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The Manager believes that there are no key assumptions made concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting year, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year except as disclosed below:

(a) Fair value estimation of preference shares

The preference shares is not quoted in an active market. Where no market data is available, the Fund will value the investment based on valuation methods and techniques generally recognised as standard within the industry, and are generally based on the net present value of contractual cash flows of the securities discounted using a discount rate which approximates the expected rate of return by the unitholders.

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

#### 5 INVESTMENTS

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Financial assets at FVTPL:		
Quoted equity securities	4,008,870	3,448,348
Collective investment schemes	2,230,400	1,040,000
Unquoted fixed income securities	7,211,731	8,338,917
Unquoted equity securities	1,500,000	1,500,000
	14,951,001	14,327,265
Net gain/(loss) on investments at FVTPL comprise:		
Realised loss on disposals	(121,753)	(1,054,665)
Unrealised gain on changes in fair value	803,120	992,342
	681,367	(62,323)

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss as at 30 June 2024 are as follows:

No. of Shares	Aggregate Cost	Fair Value	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
Units	КМ	КМ	90
	308,127	335,580	2.19
250,000			1.56
	472,265	575,580	3.75
100 000	957 902	804 000	E 94
190,000			<u>5.84</u> 5.84
	857,892	894,900	5.84
180.000	440 100	420 200	2.81
180,000			2.81
	449,100	430,200	2.01
136.000	484 465	583 440	3.81
130,000			3.81
	404,405	565,440	5.01
48,000	301,018	288,000	1.88
,	301,018	288,000	1.88
140,000	149,002	151,200	0.99
250,000	309,800	335,000	2.18
74,000	72,742	102,120	0.67
	531,544	588,320	3.84
47,500	151,088	175,750	1.15
	151,088	175,750	1.15
	Shares Units           51,000           250,000           190,000           180,000           136,000           48,000           140,000           250,000           74,000	Shares Units         Cost RM           51,000         308,127           250,000         164,138           472,265           190,000         857,892           180,000         449,100           449,100         449,100           136,000         484,465           48,000         301,018           301,018         301,018           140,000         149,002           250,000         309,800           74,000         72,742           531,544         47,500	Shares UnitsCost RMValue RM $51,000$ $250,000$ $308,127$ $164,138$ $240,000$ $472,265$ $335,580$ $240,000$ $472,265$ $190,000$ $857,892$ $894,900$ $190,000$ $857,892$ $894,900$ $180,000$ $449,100$ $430,200$ $180,000$ $449,100$ $430,200$ $136,000$ $484,465$ $484,465$ $583,440$ $48,000$ $301,018$ $288,000$ $301,018$ $288,000$ $140,000$ $250,000$ $74,000$ $149,002$ $72,742$ $151,200$ $2531,544$ $588,320$ $47,500$ $151,088$ $175,750$

ARECA enhanced **INCOME** FUND

	No. of Shares Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
QUOTED EQUITY SECURITIES				
Main Market Telecommunications & Media Telekom Malaysia Bhd	21,000	141,859 141,859	141,960 141,960	0.92
<b>Utilities</b> Tenaga Nasional Bhd	24,000	297,600 297,600	330,720 330,720	2.16 2.16
Total quoted equity securities		3,686,831	4,008,870	26.16
	Quantity Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT SCHEMES				
Areca Global Emerging Momentum Fund 2 – MYR Class Areca Strategic Income Fund 11 Total collective investment schemes	1,000,000 1,100,000	1,000,000 1,100,000 2,100,000	1,108,400 1,122,000 2,230,400	7.23 7.32 14.55
Issuer coupon (%) maturity rating	Nominal value RM	Adjusted Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES				
<b>Commercial Paper</b> CGS International Securities Malaysia Sdn Bhd 20/09/2024 MARC-1	300,000	296,941	297,176	1.94
Total commercial paper		296,941	297,176	1.94
Unquoted Bonds Amanat Lebuhraya Rakyat Bhd 5.09% 11/10/2030 AAA IS Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Bhd	1,000,000	1,010,459	1,075,529	7.02
2.80% 10/10/2025 AAA IS	500,000	502,992	497,427	3.25
GENM Capital Bhd 5.07% 05/05/2028 AA1 (S)	1,000,000	1,007,501	1,025,621	6.69
Konsortium KAJV Sdn Bhd 5.90% 11/05/2029 AA- IS	1,000,000	1,009,997	1,034,717	6.75
Lebuhraya Duke Fasa 3 Sdn Bhd 6.23% 21/08/2037 AA- IS	500,000	522,639	571,939	3.73
Malaysia Rail Link Sdn Bhd 3.13% 05/07/2030 NR (LT)	1,000,000	1,014,835	980,115	6.40

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

Issuer coupon (%) maturity rating UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES	Nominal Value RM	Adjusted Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
Unquoted Bonds				
Sabah Development Bank Bhd 4.40% 30/07/2024 AA1 TG Excellence Bhd	1,500,000	1,524,829	1,527,799	9.97
3.95% 27/02/2120 A IS (CG)	200,000	202,662	201,408	1.31
Total unquoted bonds		6,795,914	6,914,555	45.12
Total unquoted fixed income securities		7,092,855	7,211,731	47.06
	Quantity Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
UNQUOTED EQUITY SECURITIES	onits	KP	KP1	70
<b>Preference Shares</b> Nova Mulia Development Sdn Bhd Total unquoted equity securities	1,500,000	1,500,000 1,500,000	1,500,000 1,500,000	9.79 9.79
Total investments		14,379,686	14,951,001	97.56
Unrealised gain on investments			571,315	

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss as at 30 June 2023 are as follows:

QUOTED EQUITY SECURITIES	No. of Shares Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
ACE Market Industrial Products & Services L&P Bhd	700,000	339,337	325,500	2.03
		339,337	325,500	2.03
Main Market Consumer Products & Services Berjaya Food Bhd Genting Bhd	365,000 190,000	332,150 857,892 1,190,042	222,650 771,400 994,050	1.39 <u>4.81</u> 6.20
<b>Energy</b> Bumi Armada Bhd Yinson Holdings Bhd	300,000 130,000	143,370 330,590 473,960	141,000 332,800 473,800	0.88 <u>2.07</u> 2.95

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced**INCOME** FUND

	No. of Shares Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
QUOTED EQUITY SECURITIES				
Main Market Financial Services AMMB Holdings Bhd Tune Protect Group Bhd	136,000 390,000	484,465 157,716 642,181	492,320 146,250 638,570	3.07 0.91 3.98
Real Estate Investment Trust Pavilion Real Estate Investment Trust	819,700	1,000,034 1,000,034	1,016,428 1,016,428	6.33 6.33
Total quoted equity securities		3,645,554	3,448,348	21.49
COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT	Quantity Units	Aggregate Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
SCHEME Areca Global Emerging Momentum Fund 2 – MYR Class Total collective investment scheme	1,000,000	1,000,000 1,000,000	1,040,000 1,040,000	6.48 6.48
Issuer coupon (%) maturity rating UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES	Nominal Value RM	Adjusted Cost RM	Fair Value RM	Fair Value as a % of Net Asset Value %
Unquoted Bonds Affin Islamic Perpetual Tier 1 5.65% 18/10/2023 A3 Affin Islamic Perpetual Tier 2 5.05% 23/10/2023 A1 Amanat Lebuhraya Rakyat Bhd	500,000 1,000,000	526,477 1,045,270	507,392 1,011,640	3.16 6.30
5.09% 11/10/2030 AAA Bank Islam Malaysia Bhd 5.15% 07/11/2028 A1 Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Bhd 2.80% 10/10/2025 AAA IS	1,000,000	1,011,017	1,065,527	6.64
	1,500,000 500,000	1,574,279 503,068	1,517,984 491,458	9.46 3.06
GENM Capital Bhd				
5.07% 05/05/2028 AA1 (S) Konsortium KAJV Sdn Bhd 5.90% 11/05/2029 AA- IS Lebuhraya Duke Fasa 3 Sdn Bhd	1,000,000 1,000,000	1,007,918 1,004,986	1,008,738 1,029,406	6.28 6.41
6.23% 21/08/2037 AA- IS	500,000	522,724	539,109	3.36

#### ANNUAL REPORT JUNE 2024 ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

Fair Value as a % of Issuer coupon (%) maturity Nominal Adjusted Fair Net Asset rating Value Cost Value Value RM RM RM % UNOUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES Unauoted Bonds Malavsia Rail Link Sdn Bhd 3.13% 05/07/2030 NR (LT) 1.000.000 1.015.093 969.033 6.04 TG Excellence Bhd 3.95% 27/02/2120 AA- IS (CG) 200,000 202,684 198,630 1.24 Total unquoted fixed income securities 8,338,917 8,413,516 51.95 Fair Value as a % of Fair Net Asset Aggregate Ouantity Cost Value Value Units RM RM % UNQUOTED EQUITY SECURITIES Preference Shares Nova Mulia Development Sdn Bhd 1,500,000 1,500,000 1,500,000 9.35 Total unquoted equity securities 1,500,000 1,500,000 9.35 Total investments 14,559,070 14,327,265 89.27 Unrealised loss on investments (231, 805)

#### 6 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Cash at bank	1,083	8,690
Short-term deposits	382,448	1,731,507
	383,531	1,740,197

Short-term deposits represent deposits placed with local licensed financial institutions.

The effective average interest rate for short-term deposits is 2.90% (2023: 2.97%) per annum and the average maturity period is 1 day (2023: 3 days).

#### 7 OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Accrued expenses:		
Management fee	15,893	18,002
Trustee's fee	1,008	1,053
Audit fee	12,500	12,500
Tax agent's fee	4,000	4,000
	33,401	35,555

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### 8 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION

	2024 Units	
At beginning of the year	27,364,895	27,625,181
Creation during the year	1,175,276	1,555,217
Cancelled during the year	(3,983,163)	(1,815,503)
At end of the year	24,557,008	27,364,895

#### 9 MANAGEMENT FEE

The Schedule 8 of the Deeds provides that the Manager is entitled to an annual management fee at rate not exceeding 2.50% per annum computed daily on the net asset value of the Fund before the deduction of the management fee and Trustee's fee for the relevant day. The management fee provided in the financial statements is 1.34% (2023: 1.34%) per annum for the year, net of the management fee rebate on the collective investment schemes.

#### 10 TRUSTEE'S FEE

The Schedule 9 of the Deeds provides that the Trustee is entitled to an annual Trustee's fee at rate not exceeding 0.50% per annum computed daily on the net asset value of the Fund before the deduction of the management fee and Trustee's fee for the relevant day (exclude foreign custody fee, if any). The Trustee's fee provided in the financial statements is 0.08% (2023: 0.08%) per annum for the year.

#### 11 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

There is no income tax expense for the year as interest income derived by the Fund is exempted income from tax pursuant to Paragraph 35 and 35A, Schedule 6 of the Income Tax Act 1967. Gains arising from realisation of investments are not treated as income pursuant to Paragraph 61(1)(b) of the Income Tax Act 1967.

#### 12 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO AND PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO

#### Total Expense Ratio (TER)

Total expense ratio for the Fund is 1.56% (2023: 1.54%) for the financial year ended 30 June 2024. The total expense ratio which includes management fee, trustee's fee, audit fee, tax agent's fee and other expenses, is calculated as follows:

$$TER = (A + B + C + D + E) \times 100$$
F

- A = Management fee
- B = Trustee's fee
- C = Audit fee
- D = Tax agent's fee
- E = Other expenses
- F = Average net asset value of the Fund

The average net asset value of the Fund for the financial year is RM15,380,143 (2023: RM15,949,332).

ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

#### Portfolio Turnover Ratio (PTR)

The portfolio turnover ratio for the Fund is 0.47 times (2023: 0.70 times) for the financial year ended 30 June 2024. The portfolio turnover ratio is derived from the following calculation:

<u>(Total acquisition for the financial year + total disposal for the financial year) ÷ 2</u> Average net asset value of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis

Where:	total acquisition for the financial year	=	RM7,275,808 (2023: RM10,770,590)
	total disposal for the financial year	=	RM7,318,564 (2023: RM11,454,687)

#### 13 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER

As at end of the financial year, the total number and value of units held by the Manager is as follows:

	<b>←</b> 2024	<b>↓→ ←</b>	2023	<del>&gt;</del>
	No. of units	RM No. o	of units	RM
The Manager (The above units are held				
legally and beneficially)	1,165,113	727,147	-	-
	1,165,113	727,147	-	-

The Directors of the Manager are of the opinion that the transactions with the related parties have been entered into in the normal course of business and have been established on terms and conditions that are not materially different from that obtainable in transactions with unrelated parties. These dealings with related parties have been transacted at arm's length basis.

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#### 14 TRADE WITH BROKERS/DEALERS

Details of transactions with brokers/dealers are as follows:

Brokers/Dealers	Value of Trades RM	% of Total Trades %	Fees RM	% of Total Brokerage Fee %
2024				
Maybank Investment Bank Bhd JP Morgan Securities (Malaysia)	2,500,880	23.84	5,675	26.79
Sdn Bhd	2,046,343	19.50	5,882	27.76
RHB Investment Bank Bhd	1,817,074	17.32	1,071	5.06
CIMB Bank Bhd UOB Kay Hian Securities (M) Sdn	1,516,873	14.46	-	-
Bhd	872,826	8.32	2,882	13.60
Public Investment Bank Bhd CGS International Securities Malaysia Sdn Bhd (formerly known as CGS CIMB Securities	578,442	5.51	1,913	9.03
Sdn Bhd)	541,882	5.16	1,872	8.84
CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn Bhd	316,334	3.02	1,046	4.94
Kenanga Investment Bank Bhd	301,018	2.87	844	3.98
	10,491,672	100.00	21,185	100.00

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Brokers/Dealers	Value of Trades RM	% of Total Trades %	Fees RM	% of Total Brokerage Fee %
2023				
Maybank Investment Bank Bhd	3,501,482	18.24	9,621	21.09
RHB Investment Bank Bhd	2,748,718	14.32	6,709	14.71
CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn Bhd	2,686,871	14.00	10,477	22.97
CIMB Investment Bank Bhd	2,254,824	11.75	8,576	18.81
Kenanga Investment Bank Bhd	2,144,190	11.17	518	1.14
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	2,000,000	10.42	-	-
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd	1,250,948	6.52	3,598	7.89
AmBank (M) Bhd	1,000,000	5.21	-	-
Public Investment Bank Bhd	861,150	4.49	3,275	7.18
UOB Kay Hian Securities (M) Sdn				
Bhd	744,131	3.88	2,832	6.21
	19,192,314	100.00	45,606	100.00

#### 15 RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

#### FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The Fund seeks to preserve capital as well as to provide investors with medium to long-term capital growth by investing in securities that have potential for capital growth. In order to meet its stated investment objectives, the Fund utilises risk management for both defensive and proactive purposes. Rigorous analysis of sources of risk in the portfolio is carried out and the following policies are implemented to provide effective ways to reduce future risk and enhance future returns within the Fund's mandate.

The key risks faced by the Fund are credit risk, liquidity risk, market risk (including interest rate risk and price risk) primarily on its investments and capital risk.

#### **Categories of Financial Instruments**

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Financial assets Carried at FVTPL:		
Investments	14,951,001	14,327,265
Amortised costs:		
Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables	383,531 24,381	1,740,197 16,728
Financial liabilities Amortised costs:		
Other payables and accrued expenses	33,401	35,555

#### Credit risk management

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the Fund by failing to discharge an obligation. The Fund is exposed to the risk of credit-related losses that can occur as a result of a counterparty or issuer being unable or unwilling to honour its contractual obligations to make timely repayments of interest, principal and proceeds from realisation of investments.

#### ARECA enhanced INCOME FUND

The Manager manages the Fund's credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation and close monitoring of any changes to the issuer/counterparty's credit profile to minimise such risk. It is the Fund's policy to enter into financial instruments with reputable counterparties.

The Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each class of financial assets recognised in the statement of financial position. None of the Fund's financial assets were past due or impaired as at 30 June 2024.

The credit risk for cash at bank is considered negligible since the counterparties are reputable banks with high quality external ratings.

The Fund invests only in unquoted fixed income securities of at least investment grade as rated by a credit rating agency at inception. The Fund also invests in government backed/related securities which are not rated by credit rating agency. The following table set out the Fund's portfolio of unquoted investments by rating categories:

		As a % of unquoted fixed income	As a % of
Credit Rating	Fair Value RM	securities %	NAV %
2024	KPI	-70	-70
Unquoted fixed income securities			
AAA IS	1,572,956	21.81	10.27
AA1	1,527,799	21.19	9.97
AA1 (S)	1,025,621	14.22	6.69
AA- IS	1,606,656	22.28	10.48
AIS	201,408	2.79	1.31
MARC-1	297,176	4.12	1.94
NR (LT)	980,115	13.59	6.40
	7,211,731	100.00	47.06
2023			
Unquoted fixed income securities		=	
AAA IS	491,458	5.89	3.06
AAA	1,065,527	12.78	6.64
AA1 (S)	1,008,738	12.10	6.28
AA- IS	1,767,145	21.19	11.01
A1	2,529,624	30.34	15.76
	507,392	6.08	3.16
NR (LT)	969,033	11.62	6.04
	8,338,917	100.00	51.95

The following table set out the Fund's portfolio of investments by industry:

	Short-term deposits RM	Quoted equity securities RM	Collective investment schemes RM	Unquoted fixed income securities RM	Unquoted equity securities RM
2024					
Industry					
Civil/Engineering	-	-	-	1,034,717	-
Construction and property					
development	-	1,163,900	-	2,627,583	1,500,000
Consumer products					
and services	-	894,900	-	-	-
Energy	-	430,200	-	-	-

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	Short-term deposits RM	Quoted equity securities RM	Collective investment schemes RM	Unquoted fixed income securities RM	Unquoted equity securities RM
2024					
Industry					
Finance, insurance and business					
services	382,448	583,440	2,230,400	3,549,431	-
Plantation		288,000			-
Technology	-	175,750	-	-	-
Telecommunications					
and media Utilities	-	141,960 330,720	-	-	-
otilities	382,448	4,008,870	2,230,400	7,211,731	1,500,000
=	/	.,,		.,,	_//
2023					
Industry				1 020 400	
Civil/Engineering Construction and	-	-	-	1,029,406	-
property					
development	-	-	-	2,573,669	1,500,000
Consumer products					
and services	-	994,050	-	-	-
Energy Finance, insurance	-	332,800	-	-	-
and business					
services	1,731,507	638,570	1,004,000	4,735,842	-
Industrial products					
and services Real estate	-	325,500	-	-	-
investment trust	-	1,016,428	-	-	_
Trading/Sevices	-	141,000	-	-	-
-	1,731,507	3,448,348	1,040,000	8,338,917	1,500,000

#### Liquidity risk management

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. Exposure to liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Fund could be required to pay its liabilities or redeem its units earlier than expected. The Fund maintains sufficient level of liquid assets, after consultation with the Trustee, to meet anticipated payments and cancellations of unit by unitholders. The liquid assets comprise cash at bank and short-term deposits which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

All financial liabilities are repayable on demand or due within 1 year from the date of the statement of financial position.

#### Market risk management

This is a class of risk that inherently exists in an economy and cannot be avoided by any business or Fund. It is usually due to changes in market variables such as interest rates and markets prices.

During the financial year, as the Fund presently invests in quoted equity security, collective investment schemes, unquoted fixed income securities and unquoted equity securities, the performance of the Fund might go up or down in accordance with the prevailing market risk of Malaysia.

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#### Interest rate risk management

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rate. The Fund is not exposed to interest rate risk through the impact of market interest rate changes as the interest rates on unquoted fixed income securities and unquoted equity securities are fixed on the inception. The Fund's short-term deposits and cash at bank earn profit at floating rates but is not exposed to any significant interest rate risk as the floating rates, represented by overnight cash rates, do not fluctuate significantly year-on-year.

The Fund is exposed to risk of fluctuation in fair value of financial assets as a result of change in the market interest rate. The valuation for financial assets at FVTPL move inversely to the market interest rate movements. As the market interest rate rise, the fair value of financial assets at FVTPL decrease and vice versa.

#### Price risk management

Price risk is the risk of unfavourable changes in the fair value of quoted equity securities, collective investment schemes, unquoted fixed income securities and unquoted equity securities and as the result of changes in the levels of the equity indices and the value of individual securities. The price risk exposure arises from the Fund's investment in quoted equity securities, collective investment schemes, unquoted fixed income securities and unquoted equity securities. The Manager manages the unfavourable changes in prices by continuous monitoring of the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

#### Price risk sensitivity

The Manager's best estimate of the effect on the income for the year due to a reasonably possible change in price, with all other variables held constant is indicated in the table below:

	Changes in price %	Effect on profit or loss Increase/(Decrease) RM
<b>2024</b> Investments	+5/-5%	747,550/(747,550)
<b>2023</b> Investments	+5/-5%	716,363/(716,363)

#### Capital risk management

The capital of the Fund is represented by equity consisting of unitholders' capital and retained earnings. The amount of equity can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

#### 16 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal (or most advantageous) market at the measurement date under current market conditions.

For quoted equity securities in general, fair values have been estimated by reference to last done market price quoted on Bursa Malaysia Securities Bhd at end of reporting year.

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The fair value of the collective investment scheme is determined based on the last published repurchase price per unit of such collective investment scheme as at the end of reporting year.

Unquoted fixed income securities are valued using fair value prices quoted by a bond pricing agency ("BPA"). When no market price is available or during abnormal market or when the Manager is of the view that the price quoted by BPA for a specific bond differs from the market price by more than 20 basis points, the Manager will separately assess the security to determine the price valuation, and the Manager will record the valuation basis and obtain the necessary internal approvals for using the non-BPA price.

The fair value of preference shares which is not quoted in an active market may be determined by the Fund using reputable pricing sources (such as pricing agencies) or indicative prices from bond/debt market makers. Broker quotes as obtained from the pricing sources may be indicative and not executable or binding. The Fund would exercise judgement and estimates on the quantity and quality of pricing sources used. Where no market data is available, the Fund may value positions using its own models, which are usually based on valuation methods and techniques generally recognised as standard within the industry. The inputs into these models are primarily earning multiples and discounted cash flows. The models used to determine fair values are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel, independent of the party that created them. The models used for the preference shares are based on net present value of estimated future cash flows, adjusted as appropriate for liquidity, and credit and market risk factors.

For deposits and placements with financial institutions with maturities of less than twelve months, the carrying value is reasonable estimate of fair value.

The carrying amounts of other financial assets and financial liabilities approximate their fair values due to short maturity of these instruments.

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.

	Level 1 RM	Level 2 RM	Level 3 RM	Total RM
2024 Financial assets at FVTPL				
Quoted equity securities	4,008,870	-	-	4,008,870
Collective investment schemes Unquoted fixed income	-	2,230,400	-	2,230,400
securities	-	7,211,731	-	7,211,731
Unquoted equity securities	-	-	1,500,000	1,500,000
2023				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Quoted equity securities	3,448,348	-	-	3,448,348
Collective investment scheme Unquoted fixed income	-	1,040,000	-	1,040,000
securities	-	8,338,917	-	8,338,917
Unquoted equity securities		-	1,500,000	1,500,000

There were no transfer between Levels 1, 2 and 3 during the financial year.

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The following table shows the valuation technique used in the determination of fair values within Level 3, as well as key observable input used in valuation model:

InstrumentDescription of<br/>valuation technique<br/>and inputs usedPreference sharesDiscounted cash flows<br/>method was used to<br/>capture the present<br/>value of the expected<br/>future economic benefits<br/>to derived from the<br/>ownership of the<br/>investees.

Significant unobservable input Discount rate: 6.19% (2023: 6.19%) Relationship and sensitivity of unobservable inputs to fair value An increase in the

discount rate would result in a decrease in fair value, and vice versa.

#### 17 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The following comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with current year's financial statements presentation:

RM	Reclassification RM	2023 RM
3,448,348	(3,448,348)	-
1,040,000	(1,040,000)	-
1,500,000	(1,500,000)	-
8,259,201	(8,259,201)	-
-	14,327,265	14,327,265
8,690	(8,690)	-
1,731,366	(1,731,366)	-
96,585	(96,585)	-
-	1,740,197	1,740,197
-	16,728	16,728
	3,448,348 1,040,000 1,500,000 8,259,201 	3,448,348 (3,448,348) 1,040,000 (1,040,000) 1,500,000 (1,500,000) 8,259,201 (8,259,201) - 14,327,265 8,690 (8,690) 1,731,366 (1,731,366) 96,585 (96,585) - 1,740,197



#### ARECA CAPITAL SDN BHD 200601021087(740840-D)

107, Block B, Pusat Dagangan Phileo Damansara 1, No.9, Jalan 16/11 Off Jalan Damansara, 46350 Petaling Jaya Selangor, Malaysia

T 603 7956 3111 F 603 7955 4111 E invest@arecacapital.com www.arecacapital.com

#### **Penang Branch**

368-2-02 Belisa Row, Jalan Burma Georgetown, 10350 Pulau Pinang T 604 210 2011 F 604 210 2013

#### **Ipoh Branch**

11, Persiaran Greentown 5 Greentown Business Centre, 30450 Ipoh, Perak T 605 249 6697 F 605 249 6696

#### **Malacca Branch**

95-A, Jalan Melaka Raya 24 Taman Melaka Raya, 75000 Melaka T 606 282 9111 F 606 283 9112

#### **Kuching Branch**

1st Floor, Sublot 3, Lot 7998, Block16 KCLD, Cha Yi Goldland, Jalan Tun Jugah / Stutong 93350 Kuching, Sarawak T 082 572 472

#### Johor Branch

No 105, Jalan Meranti Merah Taman Melodies, 80250 Johor Bahru T 07 336 3689

#### Kota Kinabalu Branch

Unit 5-1-8 1st Floor Lorong Api-Api 1 Api-Api Centre 88000 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah T 088 276 757